2D laser cooling a focused beam of BaF molecules

J.W.F. van Hofslot ^{1,2, †}, Izabella E. Thompson ^{1,2}, Nithesh Balasubramanian ^{1,2}, Ties H. Fikkers ^{1,2}, Anno Touwen ^{1,2}, Hendrick L. Bethlem ^{1,3}, Steven Hoekstra ^{1,2}, and the NL-*e*EDM collaboration

¹Van Swinderen Insitute for Particle Physics and Gravity, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands ²Nikhef, National Institute for Subatomic Physics, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

³Department of Physics and Astronomy, LaserLaB, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands †corresponding author's email: j.w.f.van.hofslot@rug.nl

The NL-eEDM collaboration uses a beam of BaF molecules to conduct a precision measurement of the CPviolating electron electric dipole moment (*e*EDM) [1]. By combining a cryogenic buffer gas beam [2], an electrostatic hexapole lens [3] and 2D transverse laser cooling applied near the focus of the lens, a narrow and collimated beam of > 10^6 BaF molecules per second can be produced.

We report on recent results demonstrating and analyzing 2D transverse laser cooling of the BaF beam. Trajectory simulations are matched to the experiment and used to project the attainable improvement in eEDM sensitivity compared to the previous iteration of the NL-eEDM experiment. In the near future, we will combine the intense, focused and laser cooled cryogenic beam with the existing NL-eEDM experiment.

References

[1] A. Boeschoten et al., *Physical Review A* 110, L010801 (2024).

[2] M.C. Mooij et al., New Journal of Physics 26, 053009 (2024).

[3] A. Touwen et al., New Journal of Physics 26, 073054 (2024).